

Standard 3

Social Studies

Chapter 18 : Measures to Reduce Pollution

Assignment

**Do the following exercise in your
Social Studies book on page number
A, B (101).**

A. Tick the right answer.

- 1. (c) water pollution**
- 2. (a) deforestation**
- 3. (b) afforestation**
- 4. (a) savings forests**
- 5. (c) K.M Munshi**

B. Match the following.

1. (b)

2. (d)

3. (a)

4. (e)

5. (c)

Do E page no (102) in your social studies copy.

E. Answer the following questions.

Q.1) What is your role as an individual to make the earth a better place to live in ?

A.1) My role as an individual to make the Earth a better place to live in is by doing the following things -

- **Keeping the surroundings clean.**
- **Planting more and more trees.**
- **Stop wasting and polluting water.**
- **Stop burning of garbage.**

Q.2) Give three causes and three effects of water pollution.

A.2) Three causes of water pollution are :

- **Drains, sewage, discharge from factories.**
- **Throwing garbage plastic bags into water bodies.**
- **Oil spills from oil tankers, immersion of idols into rivers.**

Three effects of water pollution are :

- **Pollution of rivers and other water bodies.**
- **Scarcity of pure drinking water.**

- **Water borne diseases such as diarrhoea, typhoid, dysentery, cholera, hepatitis.**

Q.3) Differentiate between afforestation and deforestation.

A.3) Afforestation -

Planting more and more trees is called afforestation.

Deforestation -

Cutting of trees is called deforestation.
